#### TRANSMISSION SECTION

This service manual has been prepared to provide SUBARU service personnel with the necessary information and data for the correct maintenance and repair of SUBARU vehicles.

This manual includes the procedures for maintenance, disassembling, reassembling, inspection and adjustment of components and diagnostics for guidance of experienced mechanics.

Please peruse and utilize this manual fully to ensure complete repair work for satisfying our customers by keeping their vehicle in optimum condition. When replacement of parts during repair work is needed, be sure to use SUBARU genuine parts.

CONTROL SYSTEMS	cs
AUTOMATIC TRANSMISSION	4AT
AUTOMATIC TRANSMISSION (DIAGNOSTICS)	4AT(diag)
MANUAL TRANSMISSION AND DIFFERENTIAL	5MT
MANUAL TRANSMISSION AND DIFFERENTIAL	6MT
MANUAL TRANSMISSION AND DIFFERENTIAL (DIAGNOSTICS)	6MT(diag)
CLUTCH SYSTEM	CL

All information, illustration and specifications contained in this manual are based on the latest product information available at the time of publication approval.

**FUJI HEAVY INDUSTRIES LTD.** 

G1870GE4

# MANUAL TRANSMISSION AND DIFFERENTIAL

# 5MT

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### 1. General Description

### **A: SPECIFICATIONS**

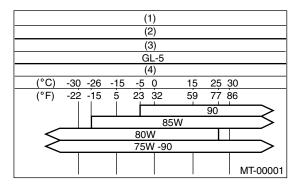
#### 1. MANUAL TRANSMISSION AND DIFFERENTIAL

Model		1.6	6 L	2.0 L	2.0 L	Turbo	2.5 L	
			FWD	AWD	Non-turbo	Except Australia	Australia	Non-turbo
Туре				5-forward speeds with synchromesh and 1-reverse				
, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,				5×2-forward speeds with synchromesh and 2-reverse*				
		1st		3.454		3.454	3.166	3.454
		2nd		2.062		1.947	1.882	2.062
Transmissio	on gear ratio	3rd		1.448		1.366	1.296	1.448
Transmissic	on gear ratio	4th		1.088		0.9	972	1.088
		5th		0.825		0.738		0.780
		Reverse		3.333				
Auxiliary tra	ınsmission	High	_	<b>—</b> 1.000		_		
gear ratio*	Low		_	1.447		_		
Front reduction	Final	Type of gear	Hypoid					
gear		Gear ratio	4.1	111	3.900	3.900	4.444	4.111
_	Transfer	Type of gear	_	Helical				
Rear		Gear ratio	_	1.000 1.100 1.000		1.000		
reduction gear	Final	Type of gear	_			Нур	ooid	
		Gear ratio	_	4.111	3.900	3.545	4.444	4.111
Front Type and number of differential gear		Straight bevel gear (Bevel pinion: 2, Bevel gear: 2)						
Center Type and number of differential gear		umber of	Straight bevel gear (Bevel pinion: 2, Bevel gear: 2 and viscous coupling)					
Transmission gear oil		GL-5						
Transmission oil capacity		3.3 & (3.5 US qt, 2.9 Imp qt)	3 6 11 13 / 115 At 3 1 IMD At)					

<sup>\*:</sup> Dual-range model only

#### 2. TRANSMISSION GEAR OIL

#### Recommended oil



- (1) Item
- (2) Transmission gear oil
- (3) API classification
- (4) SAE viscosity No. and applicable temperature

#### 3. TRANSMISSION CASE ASSEMBLY

Drive pinion shim adjustment Hypoid gear backlash 0.13 — 0.18 mm (0.0051 — 0.0071 in)

Drive pinion shim					
Part No.	Thickness mm (in)	Part No.	Thickness mm (in)		
32295AA031	0.150 (0.0059)	32295AA071	0.250 (0.0098)		
32295AA041	0.175 (0.0069)	32295AA081	0.275 (0.0108)		
32295AA051	0.200 (0.0079)	32295AA091	0.300 (0.0118)		
32295AA061	0.225 (0.0089)	32295AA101	0.500 (0.0197)		

#### Selection of main shaft rear plate

Main shaft rear plate			
Dimension "A" mm (in)	Part No.	Mark	
4.00 — 4.13 (0.1575 — 0.1626)	32294AA041	1	
3.87 — 3.99 (0.1524 — 0.1571)	32294AA051	2	

Snap ring to counter washer clearance 0.05 — 0.35 mm (0.0020 — 0.0138 in)

Snap ring (Outer-19)		
Part No. Thickness mm (in)		
031319000	1.50 (0.0591)	
805019010	1.72 (0.0677)	

#### Input shaft holder adjustment

Dimension "D" mm (in)	Number of shim
52.50 — 53.11 (2.0669 — 2.0909)	_
52.00 — 52.49 (2.0472 — 2.0665)	1
51.26 — 51.99 (2.0181 — 2.0468)	2

#### 4. DRIVE PINION ASSEMBLY

#### AWD model

Preload adjustment of thrust bearing Starting torque 0.3 — 0.8 N·m (0.03 — 0.08 kgf-m, 0.2 — 0.6 ft-lb)

Adjusting washer No. 1			
Part No.	Thickness mm (in)		
803025051	3.925 (0.1545)		
803025052	3.950 (0.1555)		
803025053	3.975 (0.1565)		
803025054	4.000 (0.1575)		
803025055	4.025 (0.1585)		
803025056	4.050 (0.1594)		
803025057	4.075 (0.1604)		

Adjusting washer No. 2		
Part No.	Thickness mm (in)	
803025059	3.850 (0.1516)	
803025054	4.000 (0.1575)	
803025058	4.150 (0.1634)	

#### • FWD model

Selection of 1st driven gear

1st driven gear			
Part No.	Outer diameter of bushing mm (in)		
32231AA840	42.019 — 42.033 (1.6543 — 1.6548)		
32231AA850	42.005 — 42.018 (1.6537 — 1.6543)		
32231AA860	41.990 — 42.004 (1.6531 — 1.6537)		

#### 5. INPUT SHAFT ASSEMBLY

Snap ring (Outer-28) to ball bearing clearance 0 - 0.12 mm (0 - 0.0047 in)

Snap ring (Outer-28)		
Part No.	Thickness mm (in)	
805028050	2.48 (0.0976)	
805028060	2.56 (0.1008)	
805028070	2.64 (0.1039)	

Snap ring (Inner-68) to bearing clearance 0 - 0.12 mm (0 - 0.0047 in)

Snap ring (Inner-68)			
Part No.	Thickness mm (in)		
805168020	1.84 (0.0724)		
805168030	1.92 (0.0756)		
805168040	2.00 (0.0787)		

#### 6. MAIN SHAFT

Snap ring (Outer-25) to synchronizer hub clearance

0.060 — 0.100 mm (0.0024 — 0.0039 in)

Snap ring (Outer-25)			
Part No.	Thickness mm (in)	Part No.	Thickness mm (in)
805025051	2.42 (0.0953)	805025055	2.62 (0.1031)
805025052	2.47 (0.0972)	805025056	2.67 (0.1051)
805025053	2.52 (0.0992)	805025057	2.72 (0.1071)
805025054	2.57 (0.1012)	805025058	2.37 (0.0933)

#### 7. REVERSE IDLER GEAR

Adjustment of reverse idler gear position Reverse idler gear to transmission case (LH) wall clearance

6.0 — 7.5 mm (0.236 — 0.295 in)

Reverse shifter lever			
Part No.	Mark	Remarks	
32820AA070	7	Further from case wall	
32820AA080	8	Standard	
32820AA090	9	Closer to the case wall	

After installing a suitable reverse shifter lever, adjust the reverse idler gear to transmission case wall clearance to within 0 to 0.5 mm (0 to 0.020 in) using washers.

Washer $(20.5 \times 26 \times t)$				
Part No.	Thickness mm (in) Part No. Thickness mm (in)			
803020151	0.4 (0.016)	803020154	1.9 (0.075)	
803020152	1.1 (0.043)	803020155	2.3 (0.091)	
803020153	1.5 (0.059)	_		

#### 8. SHIFTER FORK AND ROD

Select the suitable shifter forks so that both coupling sleeve and reverse driven gear are positioned in the center of their synchromesh mechanisms. Rod end clearance

A. O. d. 44b. Tab

A: 3rd-4th — 5th

0.5 — 1.3 mm (0.020 — 0.051 in)

B: 1st-2nd — 3rd-4th

0.4 — 1.4 mm (0.016 — 0.055 in)

1st-2nd shifter fork		
Part No. Mark Remarks		Remarks
32804AA060	1	Approach to 1st gear by 0.2 mm (0.008 in)
32804AA070	_	Standard
32804AA080	3	Approach to 2nd gear by 0.2 mm (0.008 in)

3rd-4th shifter fork		
Part No.	Mark	Remarks
32810AA061	1	Approach to 4th gear by 0.2 mm (0.008 in)
32810AA071	_	Standard
32810AA101	3	Approach to 3rd gear by 0.2 mm (0.008 in)

5th shifter fork (Non-turbo model)		
Part No.	Mark	Remarks
32812AA201	7	Approach to 5th gear by 0.2 mm (0.008 in)
32812AA211	_	Standard
32812AA221	9	Become distant from 5th gear by 0.2 mm (0.008 in)

5th shifter fork (Turbo model)		
Part No.	Mark	Remarks
32812AA231	7	Approach to 5th gear by 0.2 mm (0.008 in)
32812AA241	_	Standard
32812AA251	9	Become distant from 5th gear by 0.2 mm (0.008 in)

#### 9. TRANSFER CASE OR REAR CASE

Neutral position adjustment

Adjustment shim		
Part No. Thickness mm (in)		
32190AA000	0.15 (0.0059)	
32190AA010	0.30 (0.0118)	

	_		
Reverse accent shaft			
Part No.	Mark	Remarks	
32188AA130	S	Neutral position is closer to 1st.	
32188AA140	Т	Standard	
32188AA150	V	Neutral position is closer to reverse gear.	

#### Reverse check plate adjustment

Reverse check plate				
Part No.	Mark	Angle θ	Remarks	
32189AA000	0	28°	Arm stops closer to 5th gear.	
32189AA010	1	31°	Arm stops closer to 5th gear.	
33189AA020	2	34°	Arm stops in the center.	
32189AA030	3	37°	Arm stops closer to reverse gear.	
32189AA040	4	40°	Arm stops closer to reverse gear.	

#### **10.EXTENSION ASSEMBLY**

Thrust washer (50  $\times$  61  $\times$  t) to taper roller bearing table outer race side preload

0.2 — 0.3 mm T (0.0008 — 0.012 in T)

NOTE: T: Tight

Thrust washer $(50 \times 61 \times t)$		
Part No.	Thickness mm (in)	
803050060	0.50 (0.0197)	
803050061	0.55 (0.0217)	
803050062	0.60 (0.0236)	
803050063	0.65 (0.0256)	
803050064	0.70 (0.0276)	
803050065	0.75 (0.0295)	
803050066	0.80 (0.0315)	
803050067	0.85 (0.0335)	
803050068	0.90 (0.0354)	
803050069	0.95 (0.0374)	
803050070	1.00 (0.0394)	
803050071	1.05 (0.0413)	
803050072	1.10 (0.0433)	
803050073	1.15 (0.0453)	
803050074	1.20 (0.0472)	
803050075	1.25 (0.0492)	
803050076	1.30 (0.0512)	
803050077	1.35 (0.0531)	
803050078	1.40 (0.0551)	
803050079	1.45 (0.0571)	

Thrust washer to center differential side clearance 0.15 — 0.35 mm (0.0059 — 0.0138 in)

Thrust washer		
Part No.	Thickness mm (in)	
803036050	0.9 (0.035)	
803036054	1.0 (0.039)	
803036051	1.1 (0.043)	
803036055	1.2 (0.047)	
803036052	1.3 (0.051)	
803036056	1.4 (0.055)	
803036053	1.5 (0.059)	
803036057	1.6 (0.063)	
803036058	1.7 (0.067)	

#### 11.FRONT DIFFERENTIAL

Bevel gear to pinion backlash 0.13 — 0.18 mm (0.0051 — 0.0071 in)

Washer $(38.1 \times 50 \times t)$						
Part No.	Thickness mm (in)	Part No.	Thickness mm (in)			
803038021	0.925 — 0.950 (0.0364 — 0.0374)	803038023	1.025 — 1.050 (0.0404 — 0.0413)			
803038022	0.975 — 1.000 (0.0384 — 0.0394)	_	_			

Pinion shaft to axle drive shaft clearance 0 — 0.2 mm (0 — 0.008 in)

Snap ring (Outer-28)					
Part No. Thickness mm (in) Part No. Thickness mm (in)					
805028011	1.05 (0.0413)	805028012	1.20 (0.0472)		

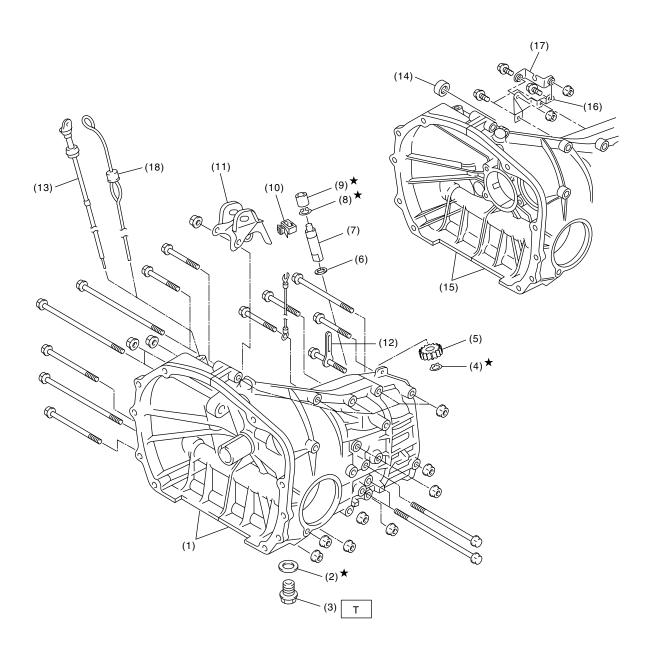
#### 12.TRANSFER DRIVE GEAR

Snap ring (Outer-30) to ball bearing clearance 0.01 — 0.15 mm (0.0004 — 0.0059 in)

Snap ring (Outer-30)				
Part No.	Thickness mm (in)			
805030041	1.53 (0.0602)			
805030042	1.65 (0.0650)			
805030043	1.77 (0.0697)			

### **B: COMPONENT**

#### 1. TRANSMISSION CASE



MT-00002

# General Description MANUAL TRANSMISSION AND DIFFERENTIAL

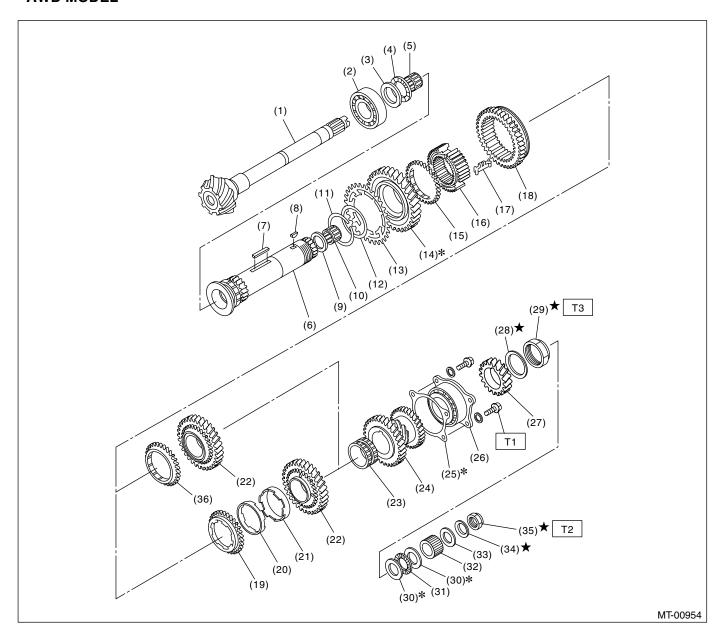
(1)	Transmission case ASSY	(9)	Oil seal	(16)	High-low cable bracket A (Dual-range)
(2)	Gasket	(10)	Clamp		range)
(3)	Drain plug	(11)	Pitching stopper bracket	(17)	High-low cable bracket B (Dual-
(4)	Snap ring (Outer)	(12)	Clip		range)
(5)	Speedometer driven gear	(13)	Oil level gauge (Non-turbo model)	(18)	Oil level gauge (Turbo model)
(6)	Washer	(14)	Oil seal (Dual-range)		
(7)	Speedometer shaft	(15)	Transmission case ASSY (Dual-	Tight	ening torque: N⋅m (kgf-m, ft-lb)
(8)	Snap ring (Outer)		range)	T:	69 (7.0. 50.6)

#### • Transmission case tightening torque

(9) (5) (7) (16) (17) (17) (11)	Bolt No.	Bolt size	Tightening torque: N-m (kgf-m, ft-lb)
(15) (2) (3)	<5> to <15>	8 mm	25 (2.5, 18.1)
(14) (10) (6) (8) (12) MT-00003	<1> to <4> <16>, <17>	10 mm	39 (4.0, 28.9)

#### 2. DRIVE PINION ASSEMBLY

#### • AWD MODEL



## General Description MANUAL TRANSMISSION AND DIFFERENTIAL

(14) 1st driven gear

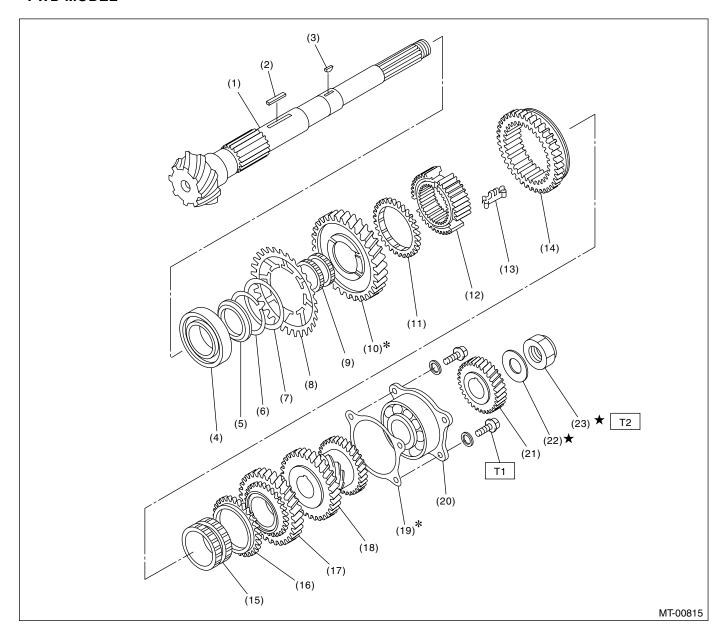
(15) Baulk ring

(1)	Drive pinion shaft	(16)	1st-2nd synchronizer hub	(28)	Lock washer
(2)	Roller bearing	(17)	Insert key	(29)	Lock nut
(3)	Washer	(18)	Reverse driven gear	(30)	Washer
(4)	Thrust bearing	(19)	Outer baulk ring (Except 1.6 L	(31)	Thrust bearing
(5)	Needle bearing		model)	(32)	Differential bevel gear sleeve
(6)	Driven shaft	(20)	Synchro cone (Except 1.6 L	(33)	Washer
(7)	Key		model)	(34)	Lock washer
(8)	Woodruff key	(21)	Inner baulk ring (Except 1.6 L	(35)	Lock nut
(9)	Drive pinion collar		model)	(36)	2nd baulk ring (1.6 L model)
(10)	Needle bearing	(22)	2nd driven gear		
(11)	Snap ring (Outer)	(23)	2nd driven gear bush	Tight	ening torque: N⋅m (kgf-m, ft-lb)
(12)	Washer	(24)	3rd-4th driven gear	T1:	30 (3.1, 22.1)
(13)	Sub gear	(25)	Driven pinion shim	T2:	120 (12.2, 88.5)

(26) Roller bearing (27) 5th driven gear

T2: 120 (12.2, 88.5) T3: 260 (26.5, 191.7)

#### • FWD MODEL



- (1) Drive pinion shaft
- (2) Key
- (3) Woodruff key
- (4) Roller bearing
- (5) 1st gear trust plate
- (6) Outer snap ring
- (7) Washer
- (8) 1st sub gear
- (9) 1st gear bushing
- (10) 1st driven gear

- (11) 1st baulk ring
- (12) 1st-2nd synchronizer hub
- (13) Insert key
- (14) Reverse driven gear
- (15) 2nd gear bushing
- (16) 2nd baulk ring
- (17) 2nd driven gear
- (18) 3rd-4th driven gear
- (19) Driven pinion shim
- (20) Ball bearing

- (21) 5th driven gear
- (22) Lock washer
- (23) Lock nut

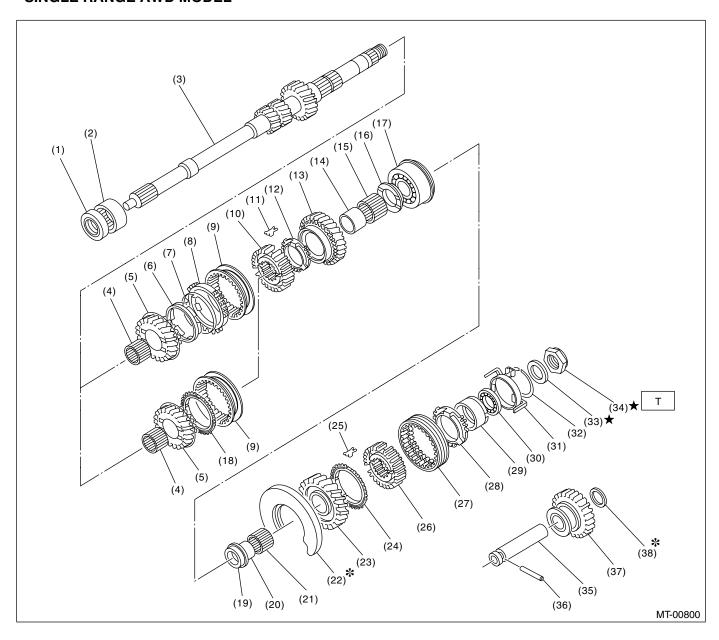
Tightening torque: N⋅m (kgf-m, ft-lb)

T1: 29.4 (3.0, 21.7)

T2: 120 (12.2, 88.5)

#### 3. MAIN SHAFT ASSEMBLY

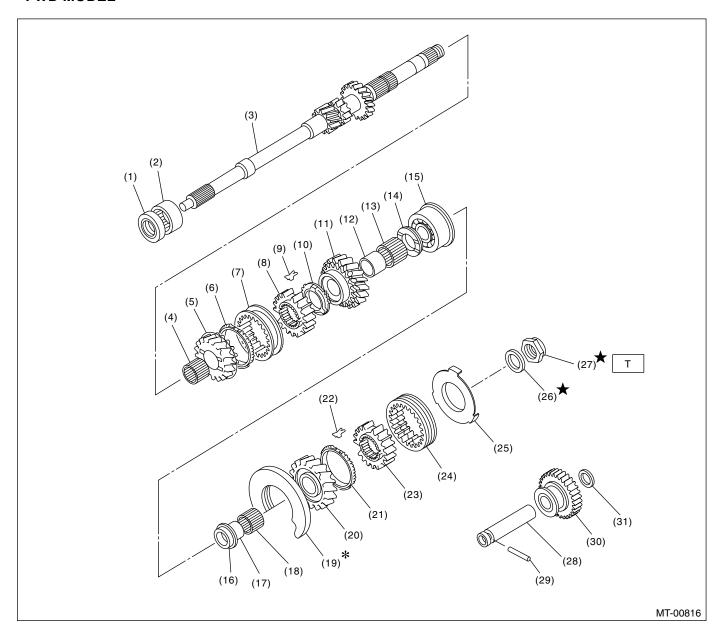
#### • SINGLE RANGE AWD MODEL



# General Description MANUAL TRANSMISSION AND DIFFERENTIAL

(1)	Oil seal	(13)	4th drive gear	(27)	5th-Rev coupling sleeve
(2)	Needle bearing	(14)	4th needle bearing race	(28)	Rev baulk ring
(3)	Transmission main shaft	(15)	Needle bearing	(29)	Rev synchro cone
(4)	Needle bearing	(16)	4th gear thrust washer	(30)	Ball bearing
(5)	3rd drive gear	(17)	Ball bearing	(31)	Synchro cone stopper
(6)	Inner baulk ring (Turbo and 2.5 L	(18)	Baulk ring (Except turbo and 2.5 L	(32)	Snap ring
	model)		model)	(33)	Lock washer
(7)	3rd synchro cone (Turbo and 2.5 L	(19)	5th gear thrust washer	(34)	Lock nut
	model)	(20)	5th needle bearing race	(35)	Reverse idler gear shaft
(8)	Outer baulk ring (Turbo and 2.5 L	(21)	Needle bearing	(36)	Straight pin
	model)	(22)	Main shaft rear plate	(37)	Reverse idler gear
(9)	3rd-4th coupling sleeve	(23)	5th drive gear	(38)	Washer
(10)	3rd-4th synchronizer hub	(24)	5th baulk ring		
(11)	3rd-4th shifting insert key	(25)	5th-Rev shifting insert key	Tight	ening torque: N·m (kgf-m, ft-lb)
(12)	4th baulk ring	(26)	5th-Rev synchronizer hub	T:	120 (12.2, 88.5)

#### • FWD MODEL



- (1) Oil seal
- (2) Needle bearing
- (3) Transmission main shaft
- (4) Needle bearing
- (5) 3rd drive gear
- (6) 3rd baulk ring
- (7) Coupling sleeve
- (8) Synchronizer hub
- (9) Shifting insert key
- (10) 4th baulk ring
- (11) 4th drive gear
- (12) 4th needle bearing race

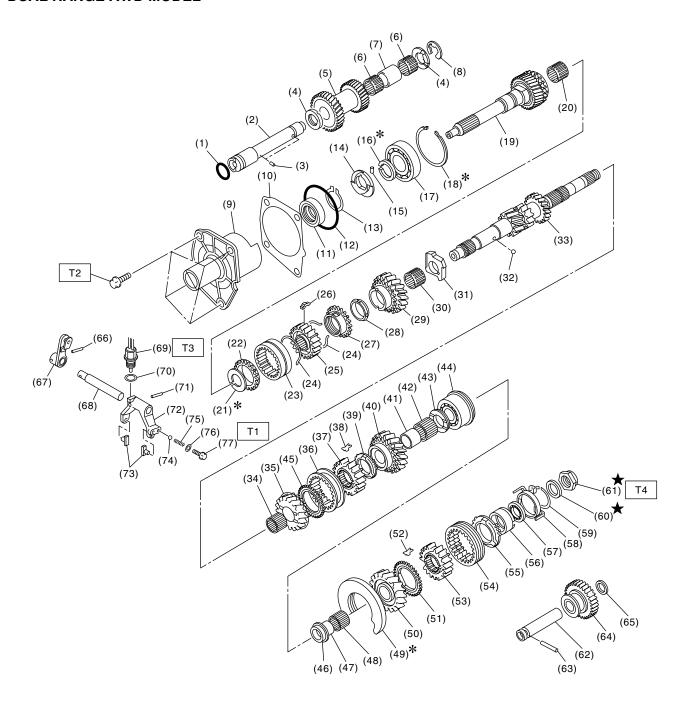
- (13) Needle bearing
- (14) 4th gear thrust washer
- (15) Ball bearing
- (16) 5th gear thrust washer
- (17) 5th needle bearing race
- (18) Needle bearing
- (19) Main shaft rear plate
- (20) 5th drive gear
- (21) 5th baulk ring
- (22) 5th-Rev shifting insert key
- (23) 5th-Rev synchronizer hub
- (24) 5th-Rev coupling sleeve

- (25) Insert stopper plate
- (26) Lock washer
- (27) Lock nut
- (28) Straight pin
- (29) Reverse idler gear shaft
- (30) Reverse idler gear
- (31) Washer

Tightening torque: N·m (kgf-m, ft-lb)

T: 120 (12.2, 88.5)

### • DUAL RANGE AWD MODEL

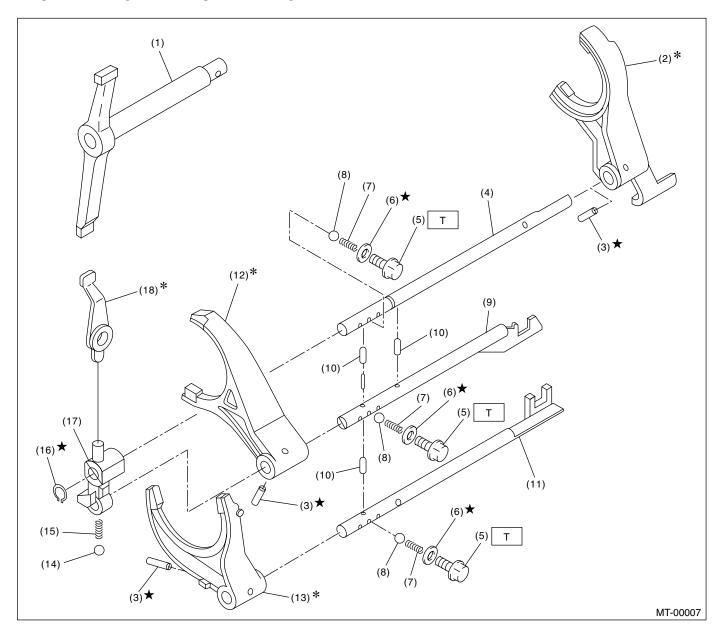


MT-00006

## General Description MANUAL TRANSMISSION AND DIFFERENTIAL

(1)	O-ring	(29)	Input low gear	(57)	Ball bearing
(2)	High-low counter shaft	(30)	Needle bearing	(58)	Synchro cone stopper
(3)	Knock pin	(31)	Input low gear spacer	(59)	Snap ring
(4)	High-low counter washer	(32)	Ball	(60)	Lock washer
(5)	Counter gear	(33)	Main shaft	(61)	Lock nut
(6)	Needle bearing	(34)	Needle bearing	(62)	Reverse idler gear shaft
(7)	Counter gear collar	(35)	3rd drive gear	(63)	Straight pin
(8)	Snap ring (Outer-19)	(36)	3rd-4th coupling sleeve	(64)	Reverse idler gear
(9)	Input shaft holder	(37)	3rd-4th synchronizer hub	(65)	Washer
(10)	Input shaft shim	(38)	3rd-4th shifting insert key	(66)	Straight pin
(11)	Oil seal	(39)	4th baulk ring	(67)	High-low shifter lever
(12)	O-ring	(40)	4th drive gear	(68)	High-low shifter shaft
(13)	Snap ring (Outer-28)	(41)	4th needle bearing race	(69)	Low switch
(14)	Oil squeeze	(42)	Needle bearing	(70)	Gasket
(15)	Straight pin	(43)	4th gear thrust washer	(71)	Straight pin
(16)	Snap ring (Outer-28)	(44)	Ball bearing	(72)	High-low shifter fork
(17)	Ball bearing	(45)	Baulk ring	(73)	High-low shifter piece
(18)	Snap ring (Inner-68)	(46)	5th gear thrust washer	(74)	Ball
(19)	Input shaft	(47)	5th needle bearing race	(75)	Spring
(20)	Needle bearing	(48)	Needle bearing	(76)	Gasket
(21)	Snap ring (Outer-25)	(49)	Main shaft rear plate	(77)	Plug
(22)	High-low baulk ring	(50)	5th drive gear		
(23)	High-low coupling sleeve	(51)	5th baulk ring	Tight	ening torque: N⋅m (kgf-m, ft-lb)
(24)	High-low synchronizer spring	(52)	5th-Rev shifting insert key	T1:	9.75 (1.0, 7.2)
(25)	High-low synchronizer hub	(53)	5th-Rev synchronizer hub	T2:	20 (2.0, 14.5)
(26)	Shifting insert key	(54)	5th-Rev coupling sleeve	T3:	25 (2.5, 18.1)
(27)	High-low baulk ring	(55)	Rev baulk ring	T4:	120 (12.2, 88.5)
(28)	Friction damper	(56)	Rev synchro cone		

#### 4. SHIFTER FORK AND SHIFTER ROD



- (1) Shifter arm
- (2) 5th shifter fork
- (3) Straight pin
- (4) Reverse fork rod
- (5) Checking ball plug
- (6) Gasket
- (7) Checking ball spring
- (8) Ball

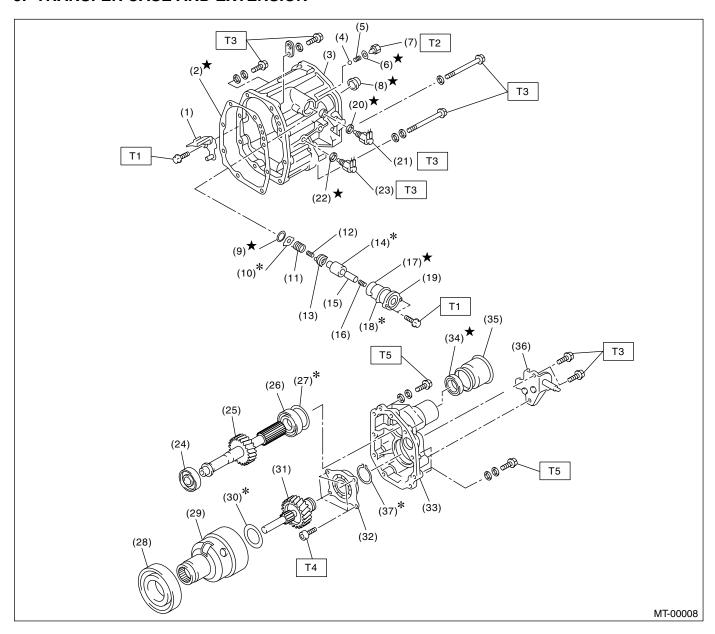
- (9) 3rd-4th fork rod
- (10) Interlock plunger
- (11) 1st-2nd fork rod
- (12) 3rd-4th shifter fork
- (13) 1st-2nd shifter fork
- (14) Ball
- (15) Spring
- (16) Snap ring (Outer)

- (17) Reverse fork rod arm
- (18) Reverse shifter lever

Tightening torque: N⋅m (kgf-m, ft-lb)

T: 20 (2.0, 14.5)

#### 5. TRANSFER CASE AND EXTENSION



- (1) Oil guide
- (2) Gasket
- (3) Transfer case
- (4) Ball
- (5) Reverse accent spring
- (6) Gasket
- (7) Plug
- (8) Oil seal
- (9) Snap ring (Inner)
- (10) Reverse check plate
- (11) Reverse check spring
- (12) Reverse return spring
- (13) Reverse check cam
- (14) Reverse accent shaft
- (15) Return spring cap

- (16) Return spring
- (17) O-ring
- (18) Adjusting select shim
- (19) Reverse check sleeve
- (20) Gasket
- (21) Neutral switch
- (22) Gasket
- (23) Back-up light switch
- (24) Roller bearing
- (25) Transfer driven gear
- (26) Roller bearing
- (27) Adjusting washer
- (28) Ball bearing
- (29) Center differential
- (30) Adjusting washer

- (31) Transfer drive gear
- (32) Ball bearing
- (33) Extension case
- (34) Oil seal
- (35) Dust cover
- (36) Shift bracket
- (37) Snap ring

#### Tightening torque: N⋅m (kgf-m, ft-lb)

T1: 6.4 (0.65, 4.7)

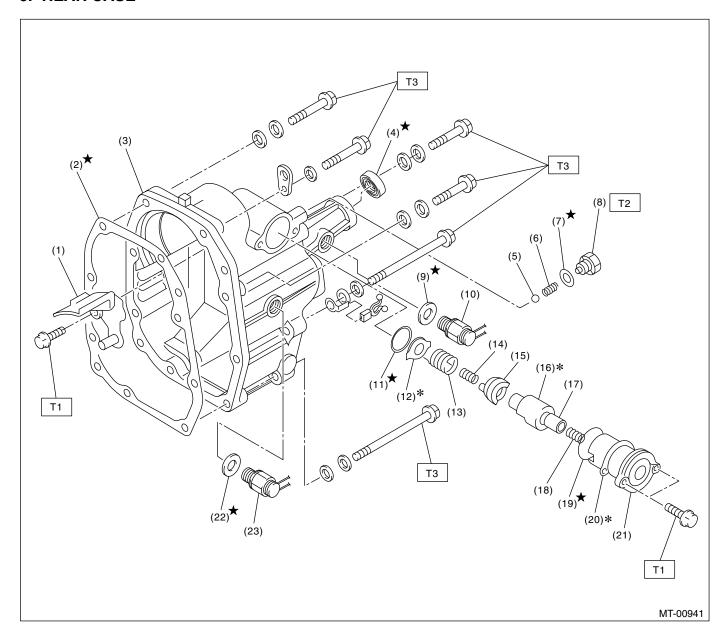
T2: 10 (1.0, 7.2)

T3: 25 (2.5, 18.1)

T4: 26 (2.7, 20)

T5: 40 (4.1, 29.7)

#### 6. REAR CASE



- (1) Oil guide
- (2) Case gasket
- (3) Rear case
- (4) Oil seal
- (5) Ball
- (6) Reverse accent spring
- (7) Washer
- (8) Plug
- (9) Gasket
- (10) Neutral switch

- (11) Snap ring
- (12) Reverse check plate
- (13) Reverse check spring
- (14) Reverse return spring
- (15) Reverse check cam
- (16) Reverse accent shaft
- (17) Return spring cap
- (18) Return spring
- (19) O-ring
- (20) Adjusting select shim

- (21) Reverse check sleeve
- (22) Gasket
- (23) Back-up light switch

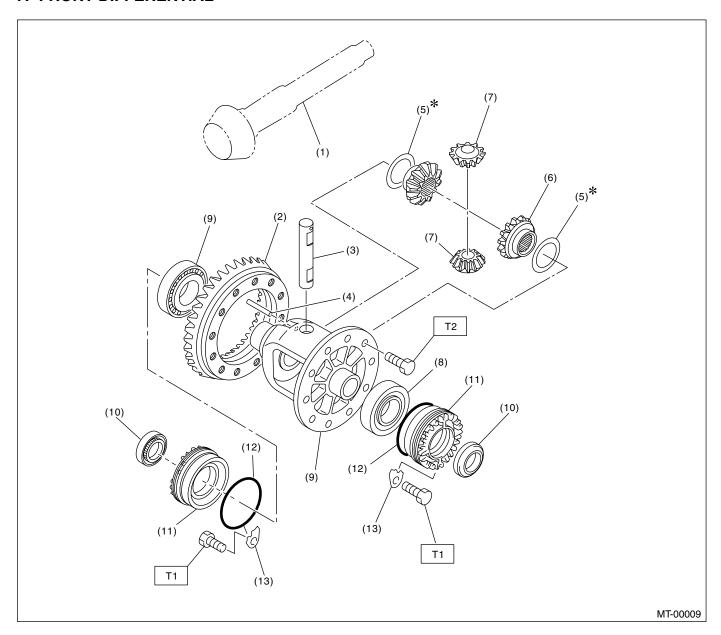
Tightening torque: N·m (kgf-m, ft-lb)

T1: 6.4 (0.65, 4.7)

T2: 10 (1.0, 7.2)

T3: 24.5 (2.5, 18.1)

#### 7. FRONT DIFFERENTIAL



- Drive pinion shaft (1)
- Hypoid driven gear (2)
- Pinion shaft (3)
- (4) Straight pin
- Washer (5)
- Differential bevel gear (6)

- Differential bevel pinion (7)
- Roller bearing (8)
- (9) Differential case
- Oil seal (10)
- (11) Differential side retainer
- (12)O-ring

Retainer lock plate

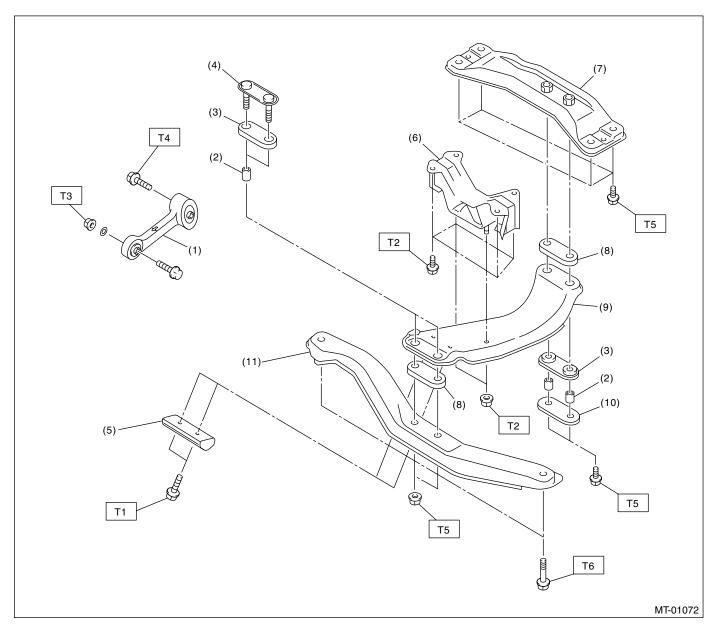
Tightening torque: N⋅m (kgf-m, ft-lb)

T1: 25 (2.5, 18.1)

T2: 62 (6.3, 45.6)

#### 8. TRANSMISSION MOUNTING

#### • Except 1.6 L FWD MODEL



- (1) Pitching stopper
- (2) Spacer
- (3) Cushion C
- (4) Front plate
- (5) Dynamic damper (Except for Australia 2.5 L model)
- (6) Rear cushion rubber

- (7) Rear crossmember
- (8) Cushion D
- (9) Center crossmember
- (10) Rear plate
- (11) Front crossmember

Tightening torque: N⋅m (kgf-m, ft-lb)

T1: 7.5 (0.76, 5.5)

T2: 35 (3.6, 26)

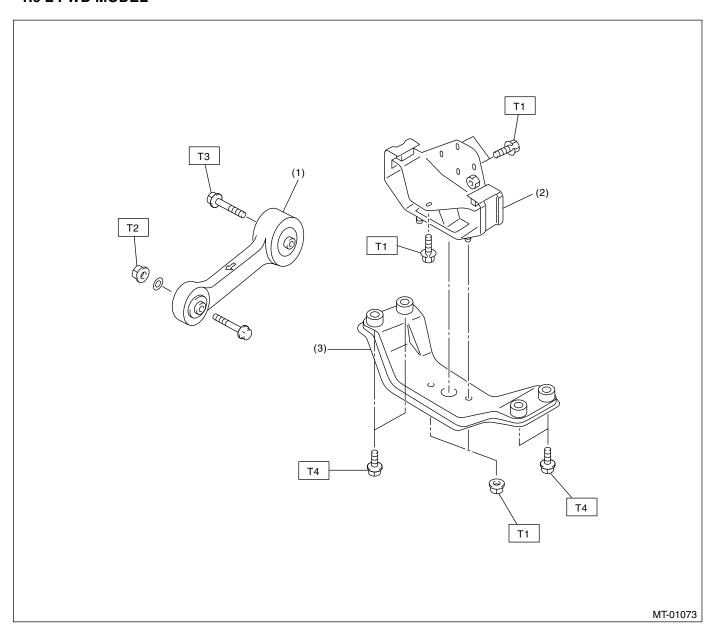
T3: 50 (5.1, 37)

T4: 58 (5.9, 43)

T5: 70 (7.1, 51)

T6: 140 (14.3, 103)

#### • 1.6 L FWD MODEL



- Pitching stopper (1)
- Rear cushion rubber (2)
- (3) Rear crossmember

Tightening torque: N⋅m (kgf-m, ft-lb)

T1: 35 (3.57, 25.8) T2: 50 (5.1, 36.9)

T3: 58 (5.9, 42.8)

T4: 70 (7.1, 51.6)

#### C: CAUTION

- Wear working clothing, including a cap, protective goggles and protective shoes during operation.
- Remove contamination including dirt and corrosion before removal, installation, and disassembly.
- Keep the disassembled parts in order and protect them from dust or dirt.
- Before removal, installation or disassembly, be sure to clarify the failure. Avoid unnecessary removal, installation, disassembly and replacement.
- When disassembling the case and other light alloy parts, use a plastic hammer to force it apart. Do not pry it apart with a screwdriver or other tool.
- Be careful not to burn your hands, because each part on the vehicle is hot after running.
- Use SUBARU genuine gear oil, grease etc. or the equivalent. Do not mix gear oil, grease etc. with that of another grade or from other manufacturers.

- Be sure to tighten fasteners including bolts and nuts to the specified torque.
- Place shop jacks or rigid racks at the specified points.
- Apply gear oil onto sliding or revolution surfaces before installation.
- Replace deformed or otherwise damaged snap rings with new ones.
- Before installing O-rings or oil seals, apply sufficient amount of gear oil to avoid damage and deformation.
- Be careful not to incorrectly install or fail to install O-rings, snap rings and other such parts.
- Before securing a part on a vise, place cushioning material such as wood blocks, aluminum plate, or shop cloth between the part and the vise.
- Avoid damaging the mating surface of the case.
- Before applying sealant, completely remove the old seal.

#### D: PREPARATION TOOL

#### 1. SPECIAL TOOLS

		T	
ILLUSTRATION	TOOL NUMBER	DESCRIPTION	REMARKS
	399411700	ACCENT BALL INSTALLER	Used for installing reverse shifter rail arm.
ST-399411700			
(3) (2) (1) (4) (5) (6)	399527700	PULLER SET	Used for removing and installing roller bearing (Differential). (1) BOLT (899521412) (2) PULLER (399527702) (3) HOLDER (399527703) (4) ADAPTER (398497701) (5) BOLT (899520107) (6) NUT (021008000)
ST-399527700			

ILLUSTRATION	TOOL NUMBER	DESCRIPTION	REMARKS
	399780104	WEIGHT	Used for measuring preload on roller bearing.
ST-399780104			
	498077000	REMOVER	Used for removing roller bearing of drive pinion shaft.
			onate.
·			
ST-498077000			
	498077300	CENTER DIFFER- ENTIAL BEARING	Used for removing the center differential cover ball bearing.
		REMOVER	· ·
ST-498077300			
	498147000	DEPTH GAUGE	Used for adjusting main shaft axial end play.
ST-498147000			

ILLUSTRATION	TOOL NUMBER	DESCRIPTION	REMARKS
ST-498247001	498247001	MAGNET BASE	<ul> <li>Used for measuring backlash between side gear and pinion, and hypoid gear.</li> <li>Used with DIAL GAUGE (498247100).</li> </ul>
	498247100	DIAL GAUGE	<ul> <li>Used for measuring backlash between side gear and pinion, and hypoid gear.</li> <li>Used with MAGNET BASE (498247001).</li> </ul>
ST-498247100			
CT 409407400	498427100	STOPPER	Used for securing the drive pinion shaft assembly and driven gear assembly when removing the drive pinion shaft assembly lock nut.
ST-498427100	498517000	REPLACER	Used for removing drive pinion thrust plate and
			roller bearing race.  • For FWD.
ST-498517000			

ILLUSTRATION	TOOL NUMBER	DESCRIPTION	REMARKS
	498787100	MAIN SHAFT STOPPER	Used for removing and installing transmission main shaft lock nut.
ST-498787100			
	498937000	TRANSMISSION HOLDER	Used for removing and installing transmission main shaft lock nut.
ST-498937000	499277100	BUSH 1-2	Used for installing 1st driven gear thrust plate
	499277100	INSTALLER	<ul> <li>Osed for installing 1st diver gear triust plate and 1st-2nd driven gear bush.</li> <li>Used for installing roller bearing outer races to differential case.</li> </ul>
ST-499277100			
	499277200	INSTALLER	Used for press-fitting the 2nd driven gear, roller bearings and 5th driven gear onto the driven shaft.
ST-499277200			

ILLUSTRATION	TOOL NUMBER	DESCRIPTION	REMARKS
	499757002	INSTALLER	• Used for installing snap ring (OUT 25) and ball bearing (25 $\times$ 26 $\times$ 17).
			Used for installing bearing cone of transfer driven gear (extension core side).
ST-499757002			
31-499/3/002	499787000	WRENCH ASSY	Used for removing and installing differential side
			retainer.
ST-499787000			
	499827000	PRESS	Used for installing speedometer oil seal when installing speedometer cable to transmission.
			microming operation state to transmission.
ST-499827000			
	499857000	5TH DRIVEN GEAR REMOVER	Used for removing 5th driven gear.
ST-499857000			

ILLUSTRATION	TOOL NUMBER	DESCRIPTION	REMARKS
	499877000	RACE 4-5 INSTALLER	Used for installing 4th needle bearing race and ball bearing onto transmission main shaft.
			Used with REMOVER (899714110).
ST-499877000	400017500	DDIVE DINION	
	499917500	DRIVE PINION GAUGE ASSY	Used for adjusting drive pinion shim.
ST-499917500			
	499927100	HANDLE	Used for fitting transmission main shaft.
ST-499927100	499937100	TRANSMISSION	Stand used for transmission disassembly and
	<del>4</del> 99937100	STAND SET	assembly.
0000			
ST-499937100			

ILLUSTRATION	TOOL NUMBER	DESCRIPTION	REMARKS
	499987003	SOCKET WRENCH (35)	Used for removing and installing driven pinion lock nut and main shaft lock nut.
ST-499987003	499987300	SOCKET WRENCH	Used for removing and installing driven gear
ST-499987300		(50)	assembly lock nut.
	899714110	REMOVER	Used for fixing transmission main shaft, drive pinion and rear drive shaft.
			pinion and real drive shart.
ST-899714110			
ST-899864100	899864100	REMOVER	Used for removing parts on transmission main shaft and drive pinion.

ILLUSTRATION	TOOL NUMBER	DESCRIPTION	REMARKS
	899884100	HOLDER	Used for tightening lock nut on sleeve.
ST-899884100			
	899904100	REMOVER	Used for removing and installing straight pin.
ST-899904100			
	899988608	SOCKET WRENCH (27)	Used for removing and installing drive pinion lock nut.
ST-899988608			
	398497701	ADAPTER	Used for installing roller bearing onto differential case.
			Used with INSTALLER (499277100).
ST-398497701			

ILLUSTRATION	TOOL NUMBER	DESCRIPTION	REMARKS
	499587000	INSTALLER	Used for installing driven gears to driven shaft.
ST-499587000			
01 400007000	899824100	PRESS	Used for installing speedometer shaft oil seal.
ST-899824100			
	499987100	SOCKET WRENCH	Used for removing and installing drive pinion lock
		(35)	nut.
ST-499987100			
	899984103	SOCKET WRENCH (35)	Used for removing and installing drive pinion lock nut.
		(00)	Tiut.
ST-899984103			

ILLUSTRATION	TOOL NUMBER	DESCRIPTION	REMARKS
	498057300	INSTALLER	Used for installing extension oil seal.
ST-498057300			
	498255400	PLATE	Used for measuring backlash.
			_
ST-498255400			
	498077400	SYNCHRONIZER	Used for removing synchronizer cone of main
		CONE REMOVER	shaft.  • Used for removing 5th driven gear of drive pin-
			ion shaft.
ST-498077400	41099AA010	ENGINE SUPPORT	Used for supporting engine.
		BRACKET	
ST41099AA010			

ILLUSTRATION	TOOL NUMBER	DESCRIPTION	REMARKS
	41099AA020	ENGINE SUPPORT	Used for supporting engine.
^			
ST41099AA020			
	398527700	PULLER ASSY	Used for removing extension case roller bearing.
	396327700	FULLEN ASST	Osed for removing extension case roller bearing.
So			
<b>₩ ₩</b>			
ST-398527700			
	398643600	GAUGE	Used for measuring total end play, extension end play and drive pinion height.
			play and anve pillon neight.
ST-398643600			
	38177700	INSTALLER	Used for installing bearing cone of transfer
			driven gear (transfer case side).  • Used for installing ball bearing of transfer drive
			gear.
ST-398177700			
2.3337760			

ILLUSTRATION	TOOL NUMBER	DESCRIPTION	REMARKS
	398507703	DUMMY COLLAR	Used for installing input shaft holder oil seal.     For dual range model.
			For dual-range model.
ST-398507703			
	398663600	PLIERS	Used for removing and installing input shaft snap ring.
$\mathcal{D}$			For dual-range model.
- ///-/			
ST-398663600	400757001	CALAD DING CLUDE	Library installing and sing (OUT OF)
	499757001	SNAP RING GUIDE	<ul><li>Used for installing snap ring (OUT 25).</li><li>For dual-range model.</li></ul>
ST-499757001	899858600	RETAINER	Used for removing ball bearing.
			For dual-range model.
ST-899858600			

ILLUSTRATION	TOOL NUMBER	DESCRIPTION	REMARKS
	899474100	EXPANDER	Used for removing and installing snap ring.     For dual-range model.
			For dual-range model.
ST-899474100	000500100	INICTALLED	. Head when greening ball bearings into input
	899580100	INSTALLER	Used when pressing ball bearings into input shaft.
			For dual-range model.
Atta			
ST-899580100			
	399513600	INSTALLER	Used when pressing ball bearings into input
			shaft. • For dual-range model.
ST-399513600	00000000000	SDONE SSI :=	
	28399SA010	FRONT DRIVE SHAFT OIL SEAL	Used for protecting oil seal from damage when inserting front drive shaft.
		PROTECTOR	
ST28399SA010			

# General Description MANUAL TRANSMISSION AND DIFFERENTIAL

ILLUSTRATION	TOOL NUMBER	DESCRIPTION	REMARKS
	18675AA000	DIFFERENTIAL SIDE OIL SEAL INSTALLER	Used for installing differential side retainer oil seal.
ST18675AA000			

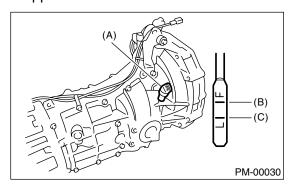
### 2. GENERAL PURPOSE TOOLS

TOOL NAME	REMARKS
Circuit Tester	Used for measuring resistance, voltage and ampere.

#### 2. Transmission Gear Oil

#### A: INSPECTION

- 1) Park the vehicle on a level surface.
- 2) Turn the ignition switch to OFF, and then wait until the engine cools.
- 3) Remove the oil level gauge and wipe it clean.
- 4) Reinsert the level gauge all the way. Be sure the level gauge is correctly inserted and in the proper direction.
- 5) Pull out the oil level gauge again and check the oil level on it. If it is below the lower level, add oil through the oil level gauge hole to bring the level up to the upper level.



- (A) Oil level gauge
- (B) Upper level
- (C) Lower level

#### **B: REPLACEMENT**

- 1) Pull out the oil level gauge.
- 2) Lift-up the vehicle.
- 3) Drain the transmission gear oil completely.

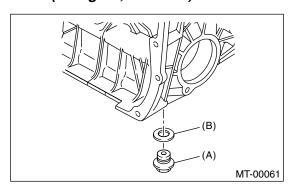
#### **CAUTION:**

Directly after the engine has been running, the transmission gear oil is hot. Be careful not to burn yourself.

#### NOTE:

Tighten the transmission gear oil drain plug after draining the transmission gear oil.

#### Tightening torque: 69 N⋅m (7.0 kgf-m, 50.6 ft-lb)



- (A) Drain plug
- (B) Gasket
- 4) Lower the vehicle.
- 5) Pour gear oil into the gauge hole.

Recommended gear oil: Use GL-5 or equivalent.

Gear oil capacity:

FWD model

3.3 0 (3.5 US qt, 2.9 Imp qt)

AWD model

Single-range model;

3.5 0 (3.7 US qt, 3.1 Imp qt)

Dual-range model;

4.0 0 (4.2 US qt, 3.5 Imp qt)

6) Check the level of the transmission gear oil.

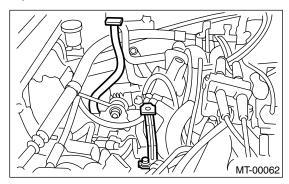
#### NOTE:

The level should be within the specified range marked on the gauge.

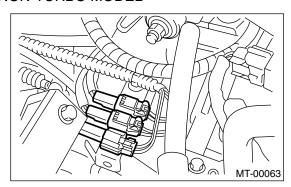
## 3. Manual Transmission Assembly

#### A: REMOVAL

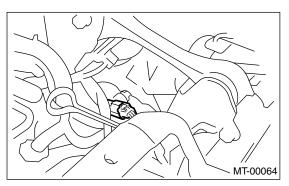
- 1) Open the front hood fully, and support with stay.
- 2) Disconnect the ground cable from battery.
- 3) Remove the air intake duct and cleaner case. (Non-turbo model) <Ref. to IN(H4SO)-6, REMOV-AL, Air Intake Duct.> and <Ref. to IN(H4SO)-5, RE-MOVAL, Air Cleaner Case.>
- 4) Remove the air cleaner case stay. (Non-turbo model)



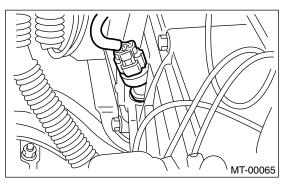
- 5) Remove the intercooler (Turbo model) <Ref. to IN(H4DOTC)-10, REMOVAL, Intercooler.>
- 6) Disconnect the following connectors:
  - (1) Neutral position switch connector
  - (2) Back-up light switch connector
  - (3) High-low switch connector (Dual-range model)
- NON-TURBO MODEL



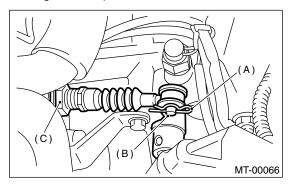
TURBO MODEL



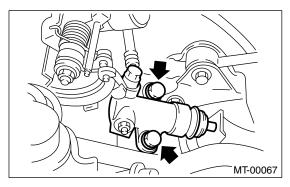
#### (4) Vehicle speed sensor



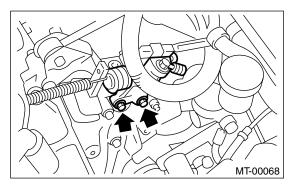
- 7) Remove the snap pin and clevis pin from drive select cable.
- 8) Remove the drive select cable on transmission. (Dual-range model)



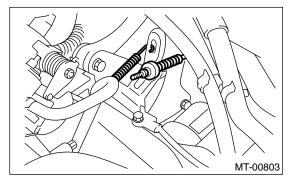
- (A) Snap pin
- (B) Clevis pin
- (C) Drive select cable
- 9) Remove the starter. <Ref. to SC(H4SO)-7, RE-MOVAL, Starter.>
- 10) Remove the operating cylinder from transmission. (2.0 L and 2.5 L model)
- Non-turbo MODEL



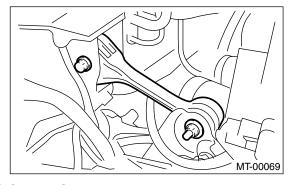
#### Turbo MODEL



11) Disconnect the return spring and clutch cable. (1.6 L model)



12) Remove the pitching stopper.

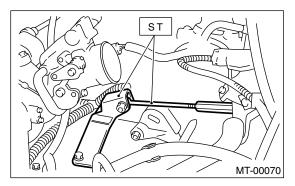


13) Set the ST.

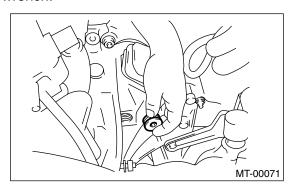
#### NOTE:

Also Part No. 41099AA010 can be used.

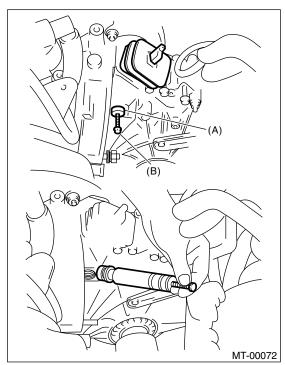
ST 41099AA020 ENGINE SUPPORT ASSY



- 14) Separate the clutch release fork from release bearing. (Turbo model)
  - (1) Remove the clutch operating cylinder from transmission.
  - (2) Remove the plug using 10 mm hexagon wrench.



(3) Screw the 6 mm dia. bolt into release fork shaft, and then remove it.

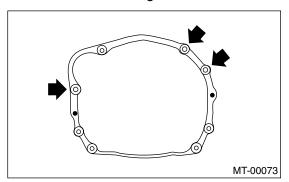


- (A) Shaft
- (B) Bolt
- (4) Raise the release fork and unfasten the release bearing tabs to free release fork.

#### NOTE:

Step (4) is required to prevent interference with engine when removing the engine from transmission.

15) Remove the bolt which holds the right upper side of transmission to engine.

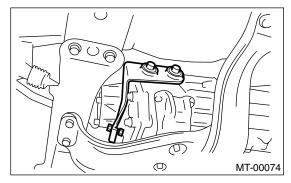


- 16) Remove the front and center exhaust pipes. (Non-turbo model) <Ref. to EX(H4SO)-6, REMOV-AL, Front Exhaust Pipe.>
- 17) Remove the center exhaust pipe. (Turbo model). <Ref. to EX(H4DOTC)-9, REMOVAL, Center Exhaust Pipe.>
- 18) Remove the rear exhaust pipe and muffler.

#### **CAUTION:**

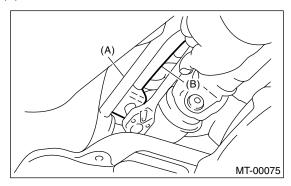
### When removing the exhaust pipes, be careful each exhaust pipe does not drop out.

19) Remove the heat shield cover. (If equipped) 20) Remove the hanger bracket from right side of transmission.

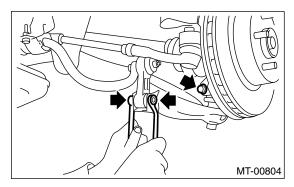


21) Remove the propeller shaft. <Ref. to DS-16, REMOVAL, Propeller Shaft.>

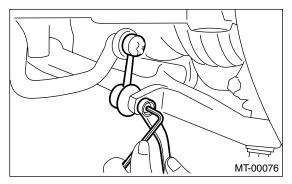
- 22) Remove the gear shift rod and stay from transmission.
  - (1) Disconnect the stay from transmission.
  - (2) Disconnect the rod from transmission.



- (A) Stay
- (B) Rod
- 23) Disconnect the stabilizer link from transverse link.
- 24) Remove the bolt securing ball joint of transverse link to housing.
- WAGON MODEL

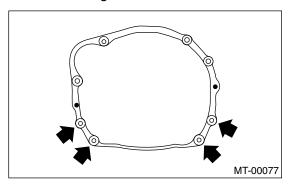


#### SEDAN MODEL



25) Remove the drive shafts. <Ref. to DS-36, RE-MOVAL, Front Drive Shaft.>

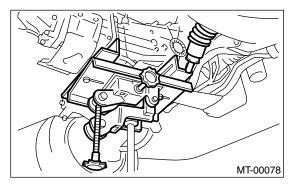
26) Remove the nuts which hold the lower side of transmission to engine.



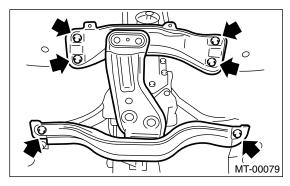
27) Place the transmission jack under transmission.

#### CAUTION:

Always support the transmission case with a transmission jack.



28) Remove the transmission rear crossmember from vehicle.



29) Remove the transmission.

#### NOTE:

Move the transmission jack toward rear until main shaft is withdrawn from clutch cover.

30) Separate the transmission assembly and rear cushion rubber.

#### **B: INSTALLATION**

1) Install the rear cushion rubber to transmission assembly.

### Tightening torque:

35 N⋅m (3.57 kgf-m, 25.8 ft-lb)

- 2) Install the clutch release lever and bearing onto transmission. (Turbo model) <Ref. to CL-26, IN-STALLATION, Release Bearing and Lever.>
- 3) Install the transmission onto engine.
  - (1) Gradually raise the transmission with transmission jack.
  - (2) Engage them at splines.

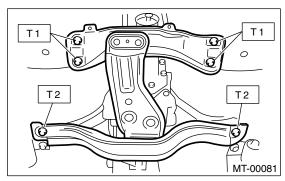
#### NOTF:

Be careful not to strike the main shaft against clutch cover.

4) Install the transmission rear crossmember.

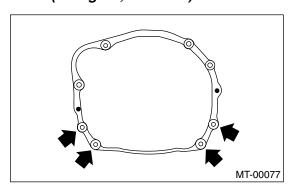
#### Tightening torque:

T1: 70 N·m (7.1 kgf-m, 51 ft-lb) T2: 140 N·m (14.3 kgf-m, 103 ft-lb)



- 5) Take off the transmission jack.
- 6) Tighten the nuts which hold the lower side of transmission to engine.

## Tightening torque: 50 N⋅m (5.1 kgf-m, 36.9 ft-lb)

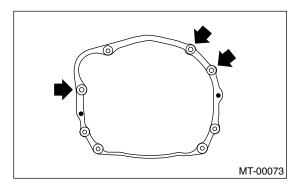


- 7) Connect the engine and transmission.
  - (1) Install the starter.

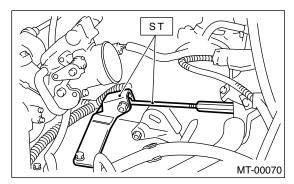
<Ref. to SC(H4SO)-7, INSTALLATION, Starter >

(2) Tighten the bolt which holds right upper side of transmission to engine.

### Tightening torque: 50 N⋅m (5.1 kgf-m, 36.9 ft-lb)



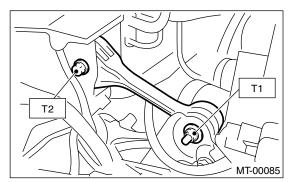
8) Remove the ST.



9) Install the pitching stopper.

#### Tightening torque:

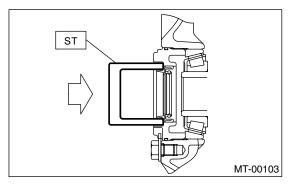
T1: 50 N·m (5.1 kgf-m, 37 ft-lb) T2: 58 N·m (5.9 kgf-m, 43 ft-lb)



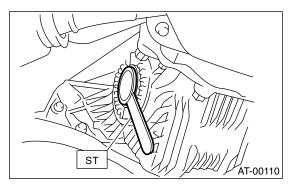
- 10) Lift-up the vehicle.
- 11) Replace the differential side retainer oil seal.

#### NOTE:

Be sure to replace the differential side retainer oil seal after the procedure of removing the front drive shaft.

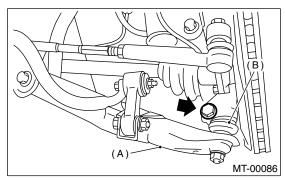


12) Install the front drive shaft into transmission. ST 28399SA010 FRONT DRIVE SHAFT OIL SEAL PROTECTOR



13) Install the ball joints of lower arm into knuckle arm of housing, and tighten the installing bolts.

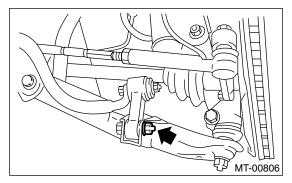
Tightening torque: 49 N⋅m (5.0 kgf-m, 36 ft-lb)



- (A) Transverse link
- (B) Ball joint

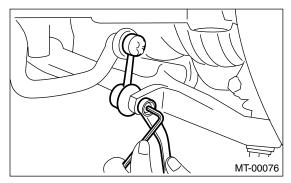
- 14) Install the stabilizer link from transverse link.
- WAGON MODEL

## Tightening torque: 30 N⋅m (3.1 kgf-m, 22.1 ft-lb)

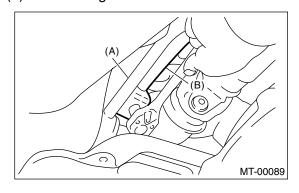


SEDAN MODEL

#### Tightening torque: 45 N⋅m (4.6 kgf-m, 33.2 ft-lb)

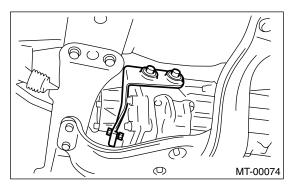


- 15) Install the gear shift rod and stay.
  - (1) Install the gear shift rod onto transmission.



- (A) Stay
- (B) Rod
- (2) Install the stay onto transmission.
- 16) Install the propeller shaft. <Ref. to DS-17, IN-STALLATION, Propeller Shaft.>
- 17) Install the heat shield cover. (If equipped)

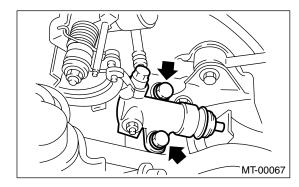
18) Install the hanger bracket on right side of transmission.



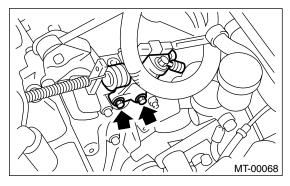
- 19) Install the rear exhaust pipe and muffler.
- 20) Install the front exhaust pipe and center exhaust pipe. (Non-turbo model)
- <Ref. to EX(H4SOw/oOBD)-7, INSTALLATION, Front Exhaust Pipe.>
- 21) Install the center exhaust pipe. (Turbo model) <Ref. to EX(H4DOTC)-10, INSTALLATION, Center Exhaust Pipe.>
- 22) Install the under cover.
- 23) Install the operating cylinder. (2.0 L and 2.5 L model)

## Tightening torque: 37 N⋅m (3.8 kgf-m, 27.5 ft-lb)

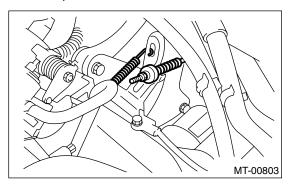
NON-TURBO MODEL



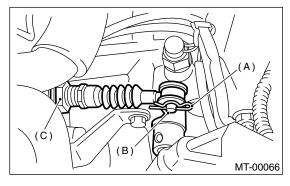
TURBO MODEL



24) Connect the return spring and clutch cable. (1.6 L model)



25) Install the drive select cable on transmission. (Dual-range model)



- (A) Snap pin
- (B) Clevis pin
- (C) Drive select cable

#### 26) Connect the following connectors:

(1) Transmission ground cable

#### Tightening torque:

#### 13 N⋅m (1.3 kgf-m, 9.4 ft-lb)

- (2) Vehicle speed sensor connector
- (3) Neutral position switch connector
- (4) Back-up light switch connector
- (5) High-low switch connector (Dual-range model)
- 27) Install the air cleaner case stay.

#### Tightening torque:

#### 16 N·m (1.6 kgf-m, 11.6 ft-lb)

- 28) Install the air cleaner case and duct.
- 29) Connect the battery ground cable to battery.
- 30) Take off the vehicle from lift arms.